

**PROPOSED ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_**  
**CONCERNING SINGLE-USE PLASTIC STRAWS AND STIRRERS BY FOOD OR BEVERAGE ESTABLISHMENTS**

**WHEREAS**, non-biodegradable single-use plastic straws and single-use plastic stirrers are discarded into the environment and end up polluting our waterways, clogging sewers, endangering marine life and causing unsightly litter; and

**WHEREAS**, the physical breakdown of non-biodegradable single-use plastic straws and single-use plastic stirrers results in micro plastics that enter the food chain and ultimately accumulate in the human body leading to adverse health effects; and

**WHEREAS**, non-biodegradable single-use plastic straws and single-use plastic stirrers are not considered recyclable; and

**WHEREAS**, it is beneficial to the land and aquatic environment and to human health to prohibit the use of non-biodegradable single-use plastic straws and single-use plastic stirrers.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF STAMFORD THAT:**

To protect the land and the aquatic environment and human health in the City of Stamford, Chapter \_\_\_\_\_, Stamford Single Use Plastic Straw and Stirrer Ordinance, prohibiting the use of non-biodegradable single-use plastic straws and single-use plastic stirrers by food or beverage establishments is hereby adopted:

**§ \_\_\_\_-1. – Purpose.**

The purpose of this article is to preserve and protect the environment in the City of Stamford by prohibiting the sale, provision, or distribution of Single-Use Plastic Straws and Single-Use Plastic Stirrers by Food or Beverage Establishments.

**§ \_\_\_\_-2. – Definitions.**

As used in this article, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

**FOOD OR BEVERAGE ESTABLISHMENT**

A place where food or beverages of any kind are provided directly to a consumer, whether such food is provided free of charge or sold and whether consumption occurs on or off the premises. The term includes, by way of example and not limitation, any restaurant, bar, liquor store, delicatessen, coffee shop, movie theater, convenience store, food truck, take-out restaurant, delivery service, or caterer. The term shall not include hospitals, nursing homes, long-term care facilities, or other medical or dental facilities.

**SINGLE-USE**

A product that is intended to be only used one time in its same form.

### **SINGLE-USE PLASTIC STRAW**

A Single-Use tube made predominantly of plastic derived from either petroleum or a biologically based polymer, such as corn or other plant sources, used to transfer a beverage from a container to the mouth of the person drinking the beverage. "Single-Use Plastic Straw" does not include a straw made from non-plastic materials, including, but not limited to, paper, metal, pasta, sugar cane, wood, or bamboo.

### **SINGLE-USE PLASTIC STIRRER**

A Single-Use device, implement, or utensil made predominantly of plastic derived from either petroleum or a biologically based polymer, such as corn or other plant sources, designed solely for the purpose of mixing liquids intended for internal human consumption. "Single-Use Plastic Stirrer" does not include a stirrer made from non-plastic materials, including, but not limited to, paper, metal, pasta, sugar cane, wood, or bamboo.

### **§ \_\_\_\_-3. – Prohibition on Straws and Stirrers.**

- A. No Food or Beverage Establishment shall sell, provide, or distribute a Single-Use Plastic Straw or Single-Use Plastic Stirrer in the City of Stamford.

### **§ \_\_\_\_-4. – Exceptions.**

- A. The prohibition set forth in Section 3 of this article shall not apply to:
1. The sale, provision, or distribution of Single-Use Plastic Straws to persons who may require use of same due to a disability or medical condition; and
  2. The sale, provision, or distribution of beverages packaged and sealed prior to receipt by the Food or Beverage Establishment.
- B. The prohibition set forth in Section 3 of this article shall not apply to the extent it would violate the laws of the United States or the State of Connecticut.

### **§ \_\_\_\_-5. – Enforcement and penalties for violation.**

- A. This article shall be enforced by the Civil Citation process as set forth in Section 97 of the Code of Ordinances.
- B. If a Civil Citation Officer determines that any violation has occurred, the Food or Beverage Establishment shall be liable for the following:

1. Upon the initial violation, written warning notice that a violation has occurred shall be issued to the Food or Beverage Establishment. No penalty shall be imposed for the initial violation;
2. For the second violation, a penalty of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00); and
3. For the third and each subsequent violation, a penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00).

C. No more than one penalty shall be imposed upon a Food or Beverage Establishment within a 7 day period.

§ \_\_\_\_-6. – **Severability.**

If any section, clause, sentence or provision of this article shall be adjudged by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, such adjudication shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision hereof, and the applicability thereof to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

§ \_\_\_\_-7. – **Effective date.**

This article shall become effective three months following its effective date.